

# GraminKrishiMausamSewa District Level Agromet Advisory Bulletin Govind Ballabh Pant University of Agriculture&Technology

Udham Singh Nagar, Pantnagar, Uttarakhand



# **Agromet Advisory Bulletin**

Date: 23.01.2024

# Weather Forecast of District UDHAMSINGH-NAGAR (Uttarakhand) Issued On: 2024-01-23 (Valid Till 08:30 ISTof the next 5 days)

Parameter	24/01/2024	25/01/2024	26/01/2024	27/01/2024	28/01/2024
Rainfall(mm)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Max Temp(°C)	13.0	13.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Min Temp(°C)	3.0	3.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
Max RHI (%)	95	85	75	75	70
Min RHII(%)	30	30	25	25	30
Wind speed (km/h)	6	6	6	6	6
Wind direction	320	320	320	320	320
Cloud cover	1	1	1	1	1

#### **Weather Summary/Alert:**

Last seven days (16 to 22 January) observed 0 mm rainfall with maximum and minimum temperature varying between 10.5-17.0 and 4.2-8.4oC, respectively. The weather was observed to be foggy and cloudy on most of the days. The morning and evening relative humidity varied between 87-100% and 68-97%, respectively. The wind speed mostly ranged between 1.8-3.4 kmph blowing primarily from the south-south-west, east-south-east, south-west, west-north-west and west-south-west direction. The upcoming 5 day forecast shows no rainfall with maximum and minimum temperature varying between 13.0-14.0oC and 3-5oC. Dry weather is likely to prevail during the period. The wind speed is expected to be 6 kmph from north-west direction. An orange alert indicates a likely occurrence of cold to severe cold day along with coldwave at few places. Cold day to severe cold day situation and cold wave at a few places in U.S. Nagar on 23rd January, 2024. Dense to very dense Fog is likely to occur at few places in U.S.Nagar on 23rd January, 2024. A yellow alert regarding the likely occurrence of cold day, fog and cold wave condition in isolated places of US Nagar has been issued for 24 January, 2024.

#### **General Advisory:**

A regular update regarding weather forecast and agrometeorological advisory is available on the "Meghdoot App" and "Damini App" is also available to get lightning information. Meghdoot and Damini apps can be downloaded from Google Play Store (Android users) and App Center (iOS users). The NDVI composite shows moderate to good agricultural vigour in the region. The extended range forecast system indicates large deficient rainfall trend from 19-25 January. The maximum and minimum temperature indicates normal trend in the region. An orange and yellow alert regarding the likely occurrence of cold wave, cold day and fog conditions on 23 & 24 January indicates that the farmers should take farming decisions accordingly. The weather with high relative humidity and foggy conditions is suitable for the occurrence of diseases in rabi crops so suitable monitoring and sprays should be followed.

#### **SMS Advisory:**

As dense fog and cold day conditions have been predicted so farmers should monitor their crop and give irrigation as required. The livestock should be protected from extreme cold by keeping warm.

#### **Crop Specific Advisory:**

Crop(Vari eties)	Stage	Crop Specific Advisory
Chickpea/Lentil	vegetative/flowering	Regular hoeing-weeding should be done in the crops and irrigation should be applied as required. In chickpea/lentil, in case of aphid attack recommended practices should be followed.
Rapeseed(Lahi) /Rai/Mustard	flowering/pod formation	In case of late sown rapeseed harvesting should be done at maturity while in case of mustard (Rai) irrigation should be applied at flowering and pod formation. Regular monitoring of mustard for pest and disease attack should be done and recommended practices for control should be followed. In case of alternaria blight Mancozeb 75% @2kg/ha in 800-1000 litre water should be sprayed 2-3 times at an interval of 10 days and in case of white rust occurrence spray of Metalaxyl 35 WS or Ridomil MZ 72 @ 2.5kg/ha in 800-1000 litre water should be sprayed 2-3 times at an interval of 10 days. Downy mildew disease can be treated using Metalaxyl 35 WS or Ridomil MZ 72 @ 2kg/ha in 500 litre water which can be sprayed 1-2 times.
Wheat	Vegetative	In case of weed emergence in late sown crop, manual weeding and hoeing should be followed or chemical application as per recommendation should be followed along with irrigation application as per requirement. In case of zinc deficiency recommended dose of zinc sulphate spray should be scheduled for the crop and regular monitoring for diseases should be done. On occurrence of yellow rust appropriate measures should be taken up.
Barley	Vegetative	The late sown crop should be monitored for weeding and hoeing and irrigation application as per requirement should be done.
Fodder crops	Vegetative	The crops should be harvested at appropriate time and irrigation should be applied just after harvesting. In case of oats, just after irrigation application 30 kg Nitrogen/ha should be applied.

# **Horticulture Specific Advisory:**

Horticulture (Varieties)	Stage	Horticulture Specific Advisory
Onion	Transplanting/ seedling	The transplanting of onion crop should be completed and appropriate measures to protect the seedlings against extreme cold should be taken up.
Vegetable pea	Pod formation/maturity	Regular hoeing-weeding should be done in the crops and irrigation should be applied as required. On the occurrence of white cotton like growth in the pods or stem of the pea, infected plants should be removed and destroyed.
Tomato/chilli	Flowering/ Fruit formation	The crop should be regularly monitored for disease transferring insects and controlled with the recommended practices. To control the late blight disease in tomatoes, it is advised that a solution of Mancozeb @ 2.5g/liter of water should be sprayed.
Potato	Maturity	To control the late blight disease in potato, it is advised that solution of Mancozeb@ 2.5g/liter of water should be sprayed.

## **Live Stock Specific Advisory**

Livestock	Live Stock Specific Advisory
Cow/Buffalo	To save the animal from cold, increase the amount of oil and Jaggery (Gur) in the food of animals. Caraway (Ajwain) and gur also be given to the animals. To save the animals from cold, proper arrangement of animal shed should be done. Vaccination should be given to the animals to save them from Rinderpest disease (Sheetla rog). The animal feed should be increased by 10% for extra energy requirement.
Hen	Medicine as per the veterinarian should be administered for aflatoxiosis caused due to fungal growth in their feed.

## Others (Soil/Land Preparation) Specific Advisory

Others (Soil / Land Preparation)(Varieties)	Others (Soil / Land Preparation) Specific Advisory
General Advice	There is likely occurrence of cold conditions and dense fog in the region so appropriate measures to protect the young seedlings should be taken up. The weather is congenial; for disease occurrence in most of the crops so appropriate sprays should be done to protect the crops.